

# **Marshall Elementary School**

## **School Accountability Report Card**

### **Reported Using Data from the 2019-2020 School Year**

#### **Published During 2020-2021**

By February 1 of each year, every school in California is required by state law to publish a School Accountability Report Card (SARC). The SARC contains information about the condition and performance of each California public school. Under the Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF) all local educational agencies (LEAs) are required to prepare a Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP), which describes how they intend to meet annual school-specific goals for all pupils, with specific activities to address state and local priorities. Additionally, data reported in an LCAP is to be consistent with data reported in the SARC.

- For more information about SARC requirements and access to prior year reports, see the California Department of Education (CDE) SARC web page at <https://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/sa/>.
- For more information about the LCFF or the LCAP, see the CDE LCFF webpage at <https://www.cde.ca.gov/fg/aa/lc/>.
- For additional information about the school, parents/guardians and community members should contact the school principal or the district office.

#### **DataQuest**

DataQuest is an online data tool located on the CDE DataQuest web page at <https://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/> that contains additional information about this school and comparisons of the school to the district and the county. Specifically, DataQuest is a dynamic system that provides reports for accountability (e.g., test data, enrollment, high school graduates, dropouts, course enrollments, staffing, and data regarding English learners).

#### **California School Dashboard**

The California School Dashboard (Dashboard) <https://www.caschooldashboard.org/> reflects California's new accountability and continuous improvement system and provides information about how LEAs and schools are meeting the needs of California's diverse student population. The Dashboard contains reports that display the performance of LEAs, schools, and student groups on a set of state and local measures to assist in identifying strengths, challenges, and areas in need of improvement.

## About This School

### School Contact Information (School Year 2020-2021)

Entity	Contact Information
School Name	Marshall Elementary School
Street	142 N Armstrong Ave.
City, State, Zip	Fowler, CA 93625
Phone Number	(559) 834-6120
Principal	Kathleen Denton
Email Address	kathleen.denton@fowler.k12.ca.us
Website	<a href="https://www.fowlerusd.org/Domain/8">https://www.fowlerusd.org/Domain/8</a>
County-District-School (CDS) Code	10-62158-6006050

### District Contact Information (School Year 2020-2021)

Entity	Contact Information
District Name	Marshall Elementary School
Phone Number	(559) 834-6080
Superintendent	Dr. Paul Marietti
Email Address	Paul.Marietti@fowler.k12.ca.us
Website	www.fowlerusd.org

### School Description and Mission Statement (School Year 2020-2021)

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#### Principal's Message

Marshall Elementary is one of five schools in the Fowler Unified School District. The school is located in the town of Fowler, California. Fowler is a small rural community located in Fresno County. Marshall Elementary serves students from transitional kindergarten through second grade, with an enrollment of approximately 460. The school was built in 1949, has 16 permanent classrooms, 12 portables, a fully stocked library, and a large cafeteria/multi-purpose room with a stage. A preschool program is housed on the campus, supported with state preschool program funds. In addition, a full-day fee-based preschool is available for families who do not meet the income requirements for a state preschool program. The preschool is administered and operated by Educare Services, Inc., a private company. A daily extended day program for school aged students allows children to remain at school to receive assistance with homework and attend enrichment classes.

Marshall has an outstanding reputation for having a dedicated teaching staff and a highly effective academic program. Our focus is to provide all students with the opportunity to achieve. The staff and parents work together to create a learning environment with high academic expectations and an emphasis on social and emotional development. A school-wide character education program focuses on personal responsibility and pride in one's self and community. The Marshall School community believes every child is a STAR!

#### Mission Statement

The staff, students, parents, and community members promote...

A comprehensive educational program focused on high standards and high expectations for student achievement. Academic excellence and the development of critical thinking skills are provided through a well defined, integrated, and coordinated curriculum. Rigorous content designed for all students is frequently monitored and assessed to determine student progress and program effectiveness.

Marshall provides equal access to a balanced educational program that assures active involvement in a stimulating and risk-free environment for all students. The experiences in this environment encourage and support physical and personal well-being, the development of self-worth, dignity of the individual, and making responsible choices.

Parent involvement is encouraged. Student academic success is enhanced when parents actively support the educational process through at-home and/or in school participation. An environment of creative, innovative, and effective classroom instruction is supported by active staff development and instructional leadership.

### Student Enrollment by Grade Level (School Year 2019-2020)

Grade Level	Number of Students
Kindergarten	191
Grade 1	128
Grade 2	134
<b>Total Enrollment</b>	<b>453</b>

### Student Enrollment by Student Group (School Year 2019-2020)

Student Group	Percent of Total Enrollment
Black or African American	1.5
Asian	7.5
Hispanic or Latino	81.7
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.2
White	7.9
Two or More Races	1.1
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	67.5
English Learners	29.1
Students with Disabilities	6.6
Foster Youth	1.1
Homeless	

## A. Conditions of Learning

### State Priority: Basic

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Basic (Priority 1):

- Degree to which teachers are appropriately assigned and fully credentialed in the subject area and for the pupils they are teaching;
- Pupils have access to standards-aligned instructional materials; and
- School facilities are maintained in good repair

## Teacher Credentials

Teachers	School 2018-19	School 2019-20	School 2020-21	District 2020-21
With Full Credential	23	26	23	126
Without Full Credential	0	0	0	2
Teaching Outside Subject Area of Competence (with full credential)	0	0	0	0

## Teacher Misassignments and Vacant Teacher Positions

Indicator	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Misassignments of Teachers of English Learners	0	0	0
Total Teacher Misassignments*	0	0	0
Vacant Teacher Positions	0	0	0

Note: "Misassignments" refers to the number of positions filled by teachers who lack legal authorization to teach that grade level, subject area, student group, etc.

\*Total Teacher Misassignments includes the number of Misassignments of Teachers of English Learners.

## Quality, Currency, Availability of Textbooks and Other Instructional Materials (School Year 2020-2021)

Year and month in which data were collected: November 2020

It is policy in Fowler Unified to provide textbooks and instructional materials that are aligned to the California State Standards in all content areas. District adoptions of new curriculum and materials follow the criteria set forth by the California Department of Education. All Fowler Unified students are provided textbooks and supporting materials in each content area. Teachers, academic coaches, and site administrators participate in training on the instructional methodology and implementation of new curriculum. Additional training's support instruction over the course of the adoptions.

Subject	Textbooks and Other Instructional Materials/year of Adoption	From Most Recent Adoption?	Percent Students Lacking Own Assigned Copy
Reading/Language Arts	Benchmark Advance (Adopted in 2018), SBE adopted	Yes	0%
Mathematics	Ready Classroom Mathematics (adopted 2020)	Yes	0%
Science	MacMillan McGraw Hill (Adopted in 2007), SBE adopted	Yes	0%
History-Social Science	Pearson Scott Foresman (Adopted in 2006), SBE adopted	Yes	0%

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

## School Facility Conditions and Planned Improvements

Marshall Elementary opened in 1949. In 2001, all permanent classrooms and the school library underwent major renovations. Portable classrooms have been added over the years to accommodate growth. Marshall has 28 classrooms, a computer lab, a library, a multipurpose room used for lunch, assemblies and school performances, and a large expansive playground.

All classrooms are equipped with a telephone, an interactive ViewSonic Board, mobile devices for student use and a networked computer, and a printer. Telephones have intercom and local calling ability. Teachers use a computer-based attendance program, communicate via e-mail, and use the internet for instructional planning and lesson design. All teachers utilize technology to enhance instruction and increase student engagement. Students use classroom computers to extend learning activities.

Providing our students with a safe and clean campus is a top priority. Classrooms and restrooms are cleaned and sanitized daily. Restrooms are sanitized and inspected throughout the school day by the custodial staff. Monthly site inspections are completed by the school principal. Ongoing corrective and preventive maintenance is scheduled routinely throughout the year.

More facts about the condition of our school buildings are available in an online supplement to this report called for by the Williams legislation of 2004. What you will find is an assessment of more than a dozen aspects of our buildings: their structural integrity, electrical systems, heating and ventilation systems, and more. The important purpose of this assessment is to determine if our buildings and grounds are safe and in good repair. If anything needs to be repaired, this assessment identifies it and targets a date by which we commit to make those repairs. The guidelines for this assessment were written by the Office of Public School Construction (OPSC) and were brought about by the Williams legislation. You can look at the six-page survey form used for the assessment on the Web site of the OPSC.

### School Facility Good Repair Status

Using the **most recently collected** FIT data (or equivalent), provide the following:

- Determination of repair status for systems listed
- Description of any needed maintenance to ensure good repair
- The year and month in which the data were collected
- The rate for each system inspected
- The overall rating

**Year and month of the most recent FIT report:** September 2020

System Inspected	Rating	Repair Needed and Action Taken or Planned
<b>Systems: Gas Leaks, Mechanical/HVAC, Sewer</b>	Good	No apparent problems.
<b>Interior: Interior Surfaces</b>	Good	No apparent problems.
<b>Cleanliness: Overall Cleanliness, Pest/ Vermin Infestation</b>	Good	No apparent problems.
<b>Electrical: Electrical</b>	Good	No apparent problems.
<b>Restrooms/Fountains: Restrooms, Sinks/ Fountains</b>	Good	No apparent problems.
<b>Safety: Fire Safety, Hazardous Materials</b>	Good	No apparent problems.
<b>Structural: Structural Damage, Roofs</b>	Good	No apparent problems.
<b>External: Playground/School Grounds, Windows/ Doors/Gates/Fences</b>	Good	High windows in the Nurse's office do not latch close.
<b>Overall Rating</b>	Exemplary	

## B. Pupil Outcomes

### State Priority: Pupil Achievement

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Pupil Achievement (Priority 4):

- **Statewide assessments** (i.e., California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress [CAASPP] System, which includes the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments for students in the general education population and the California Alternate Assessments [CAAs] for English language arts/literacy [ELA] and mathematics given in grades three through eight and grade eleven. Only eligible students may participate in the administration of the CAAs. CAAs items are aligned with alternate achievement standards, which are linked with the Common Core State Standards [CCSS] for students with the most significant cognitive disabilities); and
- The percentage of students who have successfully completed courses that satisfy the requirements for entrance to the University of California and the California State University, or career technical education sequences or programs of study.

### CAASPP Test Results in ELA and Mathematics for All Students

#### Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven

#### Percentage of Students Meeting or Exceeding the State Standard

Subject	School 2018-19	School 2019-20	District 2018-19	District 2019-20	State 2018-19	State 2019-20
English Language Arts/Literacy (grades 3-8 and 11)		N/A		N/A		N/A
Mathematics (grades 3-8 and 11)		N/A		N/A		N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: The 2019-2020 data are not available. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Executive Order N-30-20 was issued which waived the requirement for statewide testing for the 2019-2020 school year.

Note: Percentages are not calculated when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

Note: ELA and mathematics test results include the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment and the CAA. The "Percent Met or Exceeded" is calculated by taking the total number of students who met or exceeded the standard on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment plus the total number of students who met the standard (i.e., achieved Level 3-Alternate) on the CAAs divided by the total number of students who participated in both assessments.

### CAASPP Test Results in ELA by Student Group

#### Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2019-2020)

Student Group	Total Enrollment	Number Tested	Percent Tested	Percent Not Tested	Percent Met or Exceeded
All Students	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Male	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Female	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Black or African American	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
American Indian or Alaska Native	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Filipino	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hispanic or Latino	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
White	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Student Group	Total Enrollment	Number Tested	Percent Tested	Percent Not Tested	Percent Met or Exceeded
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
English Learners	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Students with Disabilities	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Foster Youth	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Homeless	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: The 2019-2020 data are not available. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Executive Order N-30-20 was issued which waived the requirement for statewide testing for the 2019-2020 school year.

### CAASPP Test Results in Mathematics by Student Group Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2019-2020)

Student Group	Total Enrollment	Number Tested	Percent Tested	Percent Not Tested	Percent Met or Exceeded
All Students	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Male	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Female	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Black or African American	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
American Indian or Alaska Native	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Filipino	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hispanic or Latino	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
White	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
English Learners	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Students with Disabilities	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Foster Youth	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Homeless	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: The 2019-2020 data are not available. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Executive Order N-30-20 was issued which waived the requirement for statewide testing for the 2019-2020 school year.

**CAASPP Test Results in Science for All Students  
Grades Five, Eight, and High School  
Percentage of Students Meeting or Exceeding the State Standard**

Subject	School 2018-19	School 2019-20	District 2018-19	District 2019-20	State 2018-19	State 2019-20
Science (grades 5, 8 and high school)		N/A		N/A		N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: The 2019-2020 data are not available. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Executive Order N-30-20 was issued which waived the requirement for statewide testing for the 2019-2020 school year.

Note: The new California Science Test (CAST) was first administered operationally in the 2018-2019 school year.

**State Priority: Other Pupil Outcomes**

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Other Pupil Outcomes (Priority 8):

- Pupil outcomes in the subject areas of physical education.

**California Physical Fitness Test Results (School Year 2019-2020)**

Grade Level	Percentage of Students Meeting Four of Six Fitness Standards	Percentage of Students Meeting Five of Six Fitness Standards	Percentage of Students Meeting Six of Six Fitness Standards
5	N/A	N/A	N/A
7	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: The 2019–2020 data are not available. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Executive Order N-56-20 was issued which waived the requirement to administer the physical fitness performance test for the 2019–2020 school year.

**C. Engagement**

**State Priority: Parental Involvement**

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Parental Involvement (Priority 3):

- Efforts the school district makes to seek parent input in making decisions for the school district and each school site

**Opportunities for Parental Involvement (School Year 2020-2021)**

Marshall School welcomes family and community members as part of the educational team. We believe that adult support is critical to overall student success. Opportunities for parent involvement are offered throughout the year. Volunteer activities include working with students in the classroom, serving on parent advisory councils, assisting with special events and school activities, and by joining the Parent Teacher Organization (PTO).

Marshall seeks parent input and feedback on goals in the School Plan for Student Achievement through the School Site Council (SSC). The School Site Council, which includes parents and staff members, meets throughout the year. The School Site Council gives parents the opportunity to make recommendations on school programs, and provide input into how school funds are utilized. The English Language Advisory Committee (ELAC) provides parents an opportunity to advise the SSC on issues related to multilingual learners. We encourage parents to become involved in advisory committees such as the English Language Learners Advisory Committee, Title 1 Parent Committee, Migrant Parent Advisory Committee, and the School Advisory Committee.

For further information on our parent volunteer program, please contact Minerva Alvarez in the school office at (559) 834-6120.



## State Priority: School Climate

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: School Climate (Priority 6):

- Pupil suspension rates;
- Pupil expulsion rates; and
- Other local measures on the sense of safety.

### Suspensions and Expulsions

(data collected between July through June, each full school year respectively)

Rate	School 2017-18	School 2018-19	District 2017-18	District 2018-19	State 2017-18	State 2018-19
Suspensions	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.6	3.5	3.5
Expulsions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

### Suspensions and Expulsions for School Year 2019-2020 Only

(data collected between July through February, partial school year due to the COVID-19 pandemic)

Rate	School 2019-20	District 2019-20	State 2019-20
Suspensions	0.2	0.5	2.6
Expulsions	0.0	0.0	NA

Note: The 2019-2020 suspensions and expulsions rate data are not comparable to prior year data because the 2019-2020 school year is a partial school year due to the COVID-19 crisis. As such, it would be inappropriate to make any comparisons in rates of suspensions and expulsions in the 2019-2020 school year compared to prior years.

### School Safety Plan (School Year 2020-2021)

School safety is a high priority at Marshall Elementary. Operational standards are in place to ensure that the Marshall staff maintains a safe and clean campus. The school staff monitors the school grounds prior to the start of the school day, during the school day, and at dismissal times. For student safety, all visitors must register at the school office using the Raptor system, an online database, for clearance and wear an identification badge while on campus. The site safety and emergency plan is reviewed and updated annually. The plan specifies procedures for dealing with fire, flood, earthquake, violence, and hazardous waste emergencies. Monthly fire drills and quarterly disaster drills are held to ensure that staff and students are prepared should an emergency situation arise. Students are expected to be safe, trustworthy, accountable, and respectful at all times. The staff uses a positive discipline approach for behavior to ensure high academic standards and to keep students safe. Students participate in a school-wide incentive program that promotes the development of good character. Character development is an integral part of the school mission. Our goal is for students to feel safe, respected, and cared for while on the school campus. The safety plan was last updated and discussed with school faculty in November of 2020.

## D. Other SARC Information

The information in this section is required to be in the SARC but is not included in the state priorities for LCFF.

### Average Class Size and Class Size Distribution (Elementary)

Grade Level	2017-18	2017-18	2017-18	2017-18	2018-19	2018-19	2018-19	2018-19	2019-20	2019-20	2019-20	2019-20
	Average Class Size	# of Classes* Size 1-20	# of Classes* Size 21-32	# of Classes* Size 33+	Average Class Size	# of Classes* Size 1-20	# of Classes* Size 21-32	# of Classes* Size 33+	Average Class Size	# of Classes* Size 1-20	# of Classes* Size 21-32	# of Classes* Size 33+
K	22	2	6		19	5	5		21	2	7	
1	21	1	6		20	3	4		21		6	
2	25		6		25		6		22		6	
Other**	6	1							3	1		

\*Number of classes indicates how many classes fall into each size category (a range of total students per class).

\*\* "Other" category is for multi-grade level classes.

### Ratio of Pupils to Academic Counselor (School Year 2019-2020)

Title	Ratio
Academic Counselors*	0

\*One full time equivalent (FTE) equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time.

### Student Support Services Staff (School Year 2019-2020)

Title	Number of FTE* Assigned to School
Counselor (Academic, Social/Behavioral or Career Development)	
Library Media Teacher (Librarian)	
Library Media Services Staff (Paraprofessional)	
Psychologist	
Social Worker	
Nurse	
Speech/Language/Hearing Specialist	
Resource Specialist (non-teaching)	
Other	2

\*One Full Time Equivalent (FTE) equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time.

### Expenditures Per Pupil and School Site Teacher Salaries (Fiscal Year 2018-2019)

Level	Total Expenditures Per Pupil	Expenditures Per Pupil (Restricted)	Expenditures Per Pupil (Unrestricted)	Average Teacher Salary
School Site	10110	2253	7857	70511
District	N/A	N/A	8073	\$72,939
Percent Difference - School Site and District	N/A	N/A	-2.7	-3.4
State	N/A	N/A	\$7,750	\$75,706
Percent Difference - School Site and State	N/A	N/A	1.4	-7.1

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

## Types of Services Funded (Fiscal Year 2019-2020)

The school employs a library technician to maintain and operate the school library for five hours a day. A school nurse is available on site one day per week. In addition, a health aide is on site daily for five hours a day. The school also employs several instructional aides that work closely with students.

Gifted and Talented Education (GATE): Although the district screens students for GATE in the third grade, younger students showing potential receive individualized academic instruction.

Special Education Program: A full-time Resource Specialist and a part-time speech therapist are available to assist students with Individual Learning Plans (IEP). Students who participate in the resource program or the speech program receive support to meet individualized goals. These students spend the majority of their day within the general education classroom. The school psychologist is available as needed to assist with testing and counseling students. There is one Special Day Class (SDC) for students with mild to moderate disabilities.

English Learner Program: Approximately one-third of the student population is designated as limited or non-English speaking. All English learners receive daily English Language Development instruction. All teachers have completed coursework or successfully passed the required exam for the Cross-cultural Language and Academic Development (CLAD) certificate. We encourage parents of English Learners to participate in the school's English Language Advisory Committee.

## Teacher and Administrative Salaries (Fiscal Year 2018-2019)

Category	District Amount	State Average For Districts In Same Category
Beginning Teacher Salary	\$51,315	\$47,145
Mid-Range Teacher Salary	\$72,629	\$74,952
Highest Teacher Salary	\$93,313	\$96,092
Average Principal Salary (Elementary)	\$115,819	\$116,716
Average Principal Salary (Middle)	\$124,215	\$120,813
Average Principal Salary (High)	\$137,150	\$131,905
Superintendent Salary	\$186,667	\$192,565
Percent of Budget for Teacher Salaries	34.0	31.0
Percent of Budget for Administrative Salaries	4.0	6.0

For detailed information on salaries, see the CDE Certificated Salaries & Benefits web page at <https://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/cs/>.

## Professional Development (Most Recent Three Years)

Measure	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Number of school days dedicated to Staff Development and Continuous Improvement	4	4	4

Marshall teachers are provided opportunities to participate in professional development activities on an ongoing basis. Student assessment results and teacher surveys determine the focus for staff training. Professional development is held prior to the start of school and on designated days during the school year.

Aligned with the common core state standards, professional development activities focused on lesson design, increasing student engagement/participation, enhancing vocabulary instruction for English Learners and providing differentiated learning opportunities for students who are performing below grade level expectations in the area of reading and writing. Areas of focus included test data analysis, standards training, instructional strategies and curriculum development.

In addition, technology based instruction and Social-Emotional Learning have been a focus of professional development. Staff development opportunities may include presentations by outside consultants, conferences, and peer presentations. Various strategies of support, based on individual teacher needs, are provided such as: academic coaching support, observation feedback, grade-level meetings, peer observations, and classroom visitations. New teachers participate in the Induction program and receive additional professional development.

The staff has formed Professional Learning Communities (PLC's) at each grade level. Teachers work collaboratively with each other and administration to examine student work, evaluate test data, and develop lessons to support student learning. Assessment information includes results of weekly quizzes, end of chapter tests, and quarterly benchmark exams and skill assessments.